### SIXTY-SIXTH

## ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

County and City of Worcester

## LUNATIC ASYLUM

POWICK,

For 1918-19,

AND

Financial Statements.

#### WORCESTER:

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1919.

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### CONTENTS.

			PAGE
List of Committee of Visitors and Principal Of	fficers	•••	3
Annual Report of the Committee of Visitors	• • •	• • •	5
Chaplains' Reports	• • •		8
Report of Board of Control	• • •	3 <b>0 0</b>	ΙΙ
Report of Local Government Board Auditor	• • •		
Financial Statement of Mortgage Debt	• • •	• • •	14
Annual Report of Medical Officer and Superin	tender	nt	15
Statistical and Medical Tables	• • •	•••	21
Financial Statement of the Maintenance Acco	unt	• • •	28
Financial Statement of the Building and Rep	airs F	und	
Account	•••	• • •	30
Farm and Garden Account	• • •		32
Balance Sheet	• • •		34
Average Weekly Cost		•••	36
Contract Prices of Articles of Consumption	. • •		37
Salaries and Wages of Staff	• • •	• • •	
Number of Lunatics chargeable to each Union	a	• • •	
Chief Attendants' Returns of Employment of	Patien	ts	p
Diet Scales	• • •	• • •	
Issues of Provisions, Necessaries etc	• • •	• • •	38
Regulations as to the Admission of Private P.	atients	3	



#### Committee of Visitors.

#### FOR THE COUNTY OF WORCESTER.

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- J. W. WILLIS BUND, Esq., Shirehall, Worcester.
- R. V. BERKELEY, Esq., Spetchley, Worcester.

HARRY E. DIXEY, Esq., M.D., Woodgate, Malvern.

VISCOUNT DEERHURST, Pirton Court, Wadborough, Worcester.

SAMUEL FIDDIAN, E3q., Hatfield, Red Hill, Stourbridge.

- W. H. GABB, Esq., Beauchamp Court, Worcester.
- G. B. GAME, Esq., Barn House, Broadway.
- H. E. PURKIS, Esq., Elmside, Church Road, Malvern Link.
- G. E. WILSON, Esq., Park Hall, Kidderminster.
- T. LAWSON WALKER, Esq., The Cedars, Broadwas, near Worcester.

#### FOR THE CITY OF WORCESTER.

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W. H. KERSHAW, Esq., Henwick Road, Worcester.

A. H. PARKER, Esq., St. Stephen's Lodge, Droitwich Rd., Worcester.

F. A. W. SIMES, Esq., Hill Crest, Bath Road, Worcester

#### Medical Officer and Superintendent.

GEO. M. P. BRAINE-HARTNELL, M.R.C.S., Eng., L.R.C.P., Lond.

## Senior Assistant Medical Officer and Deputy Superintendent.

H. F. FENTON, M.B., Ch.B., Edin.

#### Second Assistant Medical Officer.

H. ROMER, M.A., M.B., B.Ch., Oxon., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., Lond.

#### Third Assistant Medical Officer.

MISS M. B. KELLY, M.B., B.Ch.

#### Chaplains.

#### Treasurer.

REV. J. RIDLER. ARTHUR C. CHERRY, Esq. REV. W. BERNARD HAYES (R.C.)

#### Clerk to the Committee of Visitors.

MR. GEORGE F. S. BROWN, B.A.

Asylum Clerk,

Auditor.

MR. W. J. LONGDEN.

MR. H. A. LEICESTER



## SIXTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

### COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

## COUNTY AND CITY OF WORCESTER LUNATIC ASYLUM,

Presented to the County Council of the County of Worcester and to the Town Council of the City of Worcester, pursuant to the 190th Section of the Lunacy Act 1890.

- 1.—We beg to submit our Report on the management of the Asylum for the year ended 31st March, 1919.
- 2.—In the first place we have to record that, following upon his resignation of the Chairmanship last year, Canon Coventry this year retired from the Committee, having ceased to be a Member of the County Council. We wish to put on record our appreciation of the valuable services, earnest work and untiring attention Canon Coventry always rendered in the interests of the Asylum during the many years he was connected therewith, not only as Chairman but as a Member of the Committee. Mr. J. D. Harward also retired from the Committee at the same time; and the County Council thereupon appointed Mr. S. Fiddian and Mr. H. E. Purkis to fill the vacancies. The City Members of the Committee remain unchanged.
- 3.—There have been one or two changes in the Medical Staff during the year. We hope now with the approaching return of Dr. Fenton, our 1st Assistant Medical Officer, who has been absent from the country on War service, that Dr. Braine-Hartnell will be relieved of some of the work which has fallen upon him during the past  $4\frac{1}{2}$  years and that matters will shortly resume their normal conditions.

4.—The usual Monthly Meetings and 1 Special Meeting of the Committee and the bi-monthly Meetings of the House Committee have been held. The following is a Table of attendances:—

Name of Member.			Me Co	endand at etings mmitte Visitor	Atte of at ee Con	ndances House nmittee eetings,
C. Pelham Lane, Esq. (C	hairm	nan)	• • •	13		6
R. V. Berkeley, Esq.		• • •	• • •	8	• • •	4
J. W. Willis Bund, Esq.	• • •	• • •	• • •	6	• • •	4
Rev. H. W. Coventry	• • •	• • •		8		4
Arthur Carlton, Esq.	• • •	• • •	• • •	0		0
Viscount Deerhurst	• • •	• • •		7		4
H. E. Dixey, Esq	• • •	• • •		7		4
W. H. Gabb, Esq	• • •	• • •		7	• • •	2
G. B. Game, Esq	• • •	• • •		4	• • •	3
J. D. Harward, Esq.	• • •	• • •	• • •	4		2
W. H. Kershaw, Esq.	• • •	• • •	• • •	12	• • •	5
A. H. Parker, Esq.	• • •	• • •	• • •	4		1
F. A. W. Simes, Esq.	• • •	• • •	• • •	9	• • •	1
T. L. Walker, Esq.	• • •	• • •	• • •	10	• • •	3
G. E. Wilson, Esq.		• • •	• • •	10	• • •	6

The Engineering and Agricultural Sub-Committees have met as usual.

- 5.—A Commissioner of the Board of Control visited the Asylum on the 11th and 12th December, 1918, and we append a copy of his Report.
- 6.—Consequent upon increased expenditure owing to the War we have been obliged to further increase the rate of maintenance of patients chargeable to the various Unions of the County and City by 1/9 per head per week as from the 1st April, 1919, thus making the rate for such patients 16/11 per week. For out-County Patients (other than those under Contract) we increased the rate to 17/6. For Private Patients to 17/6 per head from 1st March, 1919, and for those admitted since that date to 21/-.

The rate for Patients received under Contract from Birmingham, Montgomery and Hereford has also been increased as from 1st October, 1918, to 18/1 per head per week.

- 7.—Deputations from the various Boards of Guardians have visited the Asylum and reported favourably upon the management.
- 8.—The following Table shows the number of Patients in the Asylum at the last Meeting of the House Committee in each of the following years:—

			Male.		Female.		Total.
March	1914		479	• • •	589	• • •	1,068
,,	1915	• • •	509	• • •	624	• • •	1,133
,,	1916	• • •	602		725	• • •	1,327
,,	1917	• • •	575		687		1,262
,,	1918		423	• • •	585		1,008
,,	1919		364	=	493	• • •	857

The numbers for 1914 and 1915 include 13 from Hereford, 79 from Montgomery, 78 from Birmingham.

Those for 1916 include 13 from Hereford, 76 from Montgomery, 259 from Birmingham, 46 from Northampton.

Those for 1917 include 13 from Hereford, 69 from Montgomery, 249 from Birmingham, 37 from Northampton.

Those for 1918 include 13 from Hereford, 54 from Montgomery, 176 from Birmingham, 22 from Northampton.

Those for 1919 include 13 from Hereford, 51 from Montgomery, 154 from Birmingham, 20 from Northampton.

- 9.—We append the following:—
  - (i.) Chaplain's Report.
  - (ii.) R.C. Chaplain's Report.
  - (iii.) Report of Board of Control.
  - (iv.) Table showing state of Mortgage Debt.

C. PELHAM LANE,

Chairman.

5th May, 1919.

#### [Schedule I.]

#### CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

THE COUNTY AND CITY ASYLUM,
POWICK,

WORCESTER.

March 31st, 1919.

To the Committee of Visitors.

Mr. Chairman and Gentlemen,

I have the honour of submitting to you my Fourth Annual Report as Chaplain. During the past year the usual daily round of visiting the Wards and outbuildings of the Asylum has been carried on. Special attention has been given to the sick and dying, and the comfort and consolation of the Gospel has been I trust of some help. It is not for man to judge how deeply our Patients receive the Chaplain's ministry, but from time to time there are evidences of real help, which encourage one in the work.

The Services in the Chapel are always bright and hearty in character, yet truly reverent, and much looked forward to, and appreciated.

In no small degree is such a result attained by the earnest and devoted efforts of our Choir of Attendants, and a debt of gratitude is due to them all and to our Choir Master, Mr. Martin, for his painstaking labours.

The Sacrament of the Lord's Supper is regularly administered; once a month to Patients with an average attendance of 42, and twice a month to the Staff. Owing to the number of our Staff being considerably below normal, we have had a smaller attendance, but the average has been 15 at each Celebration.

The Harvest Thanksgiving Service was held on Sunday, October 13th, and as a Thankoffering I was able to send £2 10s. 0d. to the Missions to Seamen.

The signing of the Armistice, which was received with much joy and thankfulness, was the occasion of a very solemn Service of Thanksgiving, when an effort was made by all to be present.

During the past year there have been 164 interments in the Cemetery.

The number of Books issued from the Library have been 700, but as Books are frequently passed from one Patient to another, the number issued does not represent the number of readers.

In conclusion, I take the opportunity of tendering my thanks to the Superintendent, Officers, and Staff generally, for all their sympathy and help in my work.

> I remain, Gentlemen, Your obedient Servant,

> > J. RIDLER,

CHAPLAIN

#### [Schedule II.]

#### ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

To the Chairman and Visiting Committee of the Powick Asylum.

Mr. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to submit to you my Report for the past year.

A Service has been held on all the Sundays of the year at 11.45; but once a month Mass has been celebrated at 8 o'clock; and Holy Communion has been given to those well enough to receive, at regular intervals.

The attendance of the Patients has been as good as could reasonably be expected.

Besides Sundays, I have visited the Asylum once in each week, and have thus been able to know the Patients intimately and to help them as far as was possible.

When summoned I have attended the sick and administered to them the last rites of the Church.

In conclusion, I desire to thank the Superintendent, the Medical Staff and the officials of the Asylum for their courtesy and kindly assistance in the discharge of my duties.

I have the honour to be, Gentlemen, Your obedient Servant,

W. BERNARD HAYES,

R.C. CHAPLAIN.

28th March, 1919.

#### [Schedule III.]

### REPORT OF BOARD OF CONTROL.

#### Worcester Asylum,

Powick.

December 12th, 1918.

Since the last visit in November, 1917, the discharges (44 in number) and the deaths (378) have largely exceeded the number of admissions (156), thus leaving on the books the names of only 893 Patients, 370 Males and 523 Females, as against 1,159.

All of the Patients are now in residence, except 2 Females, who are absent on trial. 247 are out-County Patients, 75 being chargeable to Birmingham, 51 to Montgomery, 13 to Hereford, 88 to Rubery Hill, and 20 to Berry Wood; 16 are Service Patients.

At my visit yesterday and to-day, I saw all those in residence and found them to be well and tidily dressed and generally contented, and though on the Male side I received a number of complaints as to the diet and to the absence of tobacco, their behaviour was quiet and orderly and a number spoke gratefully of the kindness with which they have been treated. I saw one Female Patient, recently admitted with severe Influenza. She was found not to be insane, and will be removed as soon as she is able to travel.

The Dayrooms, Dormitories and the Annexes were all in good order and well kept, but some of the large Dayrooms in the Annexes struck me as being too cold—a matter which is receiving attention from the Medical Superintendent.

The general health of the Patients cannot be said to have been satisfactory, and until last August, when the diet was increased, there had been a good deal of loss in weight amongst both Males and Females. Since then the Male Patients have begun to put on weight again, though the Females are still going down. I went through the present diet with Dr. Braine-Hartnell, and he hopes to be able to still further improve it.

During the past two months, 22 Attendants, 20 Nurses, 95 Male and 81 Female Patients have been attacked with Influenza, with fatal results in the case of 8 Male and 5 Female Patients. I was glad to hear that all the Staff made good recoveries. One Attendant, one Nurse and two Female Patients have had Enteric Fever and two Male Patients Erysipelas.

I discussed various matters bearing on the health of the Patients with Dr. Braine-Hartnell, and he made notes of a few points concerning which we thought improvement might be made, especially with regard to the personal cleanliness of the Patients, and to the method of dealing with the foul clothing in the Laundry.

The number of deaths, 378 (195 Males and 183 Females), has been very high, as will be seen from the following Table of death rates:—

	Male.	Female.	Total.
1914	7.5	7.4	$7 \cdot 4$
1915	10.3	5.8	7.9
1916	12.9	9.7	11.2
1917	28.5	18.0	22.7
1918 (to Nov. 30)	36.1	25.3	29.8

The principal causes have been Phthisis, in no less than 174 instances (85 Males and 89 Females) or 46 per cent. of the deaths, Heart Disease in 83 or 22 per cent., and Senile Decay in 38 or 10 per cent.

Phthisis I regret to say has been very prevalent throughout the Institution and on my round I noted that 15 Male and 15 Female Patients were being treated in bed for this disease. These cases were spread all over the building, as is shewn by the fact that they were being treated in no less than 7 Wards on the Female and 5 on the Male side. It appears to me that this must tend towards the further spread of the disease, and I hope it may be possible in future to congregate them in one Ward on each side—the Females being placed in the Ward in the Annexe to which the large Verandah is attached, and to keep them separated, to as great an extent as possible, from the other Patients. I understand that owing to shortage of Staff it is not possible to utilise the Isolation Hospital for this purpose at present.

Dysentry caused two deaths, there being in all 14 Patients attacked. All, except four, of these Patients lived in the Annexe. There is no case of this disease now present in the Institution.

I hope temperature charts will be kept for all sick Patients in bed, and that bottles for poisons will be used, which are quite distinctive from others, both in colour and shape.

The present Staff in the Wards consists of 51 Attendants and 42 Nurses, 22 of the former and 2 of the latter being temporarily engaged.

The Female Staff is much below the normal in number, and great difficulty is experienced in obtaining candidates for the posts. The Clerk, the Storekeeper, the Stores Clerk and the Stores Porter are also away on Military duties, their places being taken by a Girl Clerk and a Patient only, with the Baker to act as Porter. This has necessitated Dr. Braine-Hartnell spending a very considerable portion of his time in clerical duties, and has prevented him from undertaking practically any Medical work, or Ward supervision. He must have been through a most arduous and anxious time, but I hope that the near future will see the return of his old Staff and the end of most of his difficulties.

A. ROTHERHAM,

Commissioner of the Board of Control.

### [Schedule IV.]

### STATEMENT OF MORTGAGE DEBT.

	For the County.			For Cit	-		Total.				
pris , , s	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s	d		
The total aggregate originally borrowed amounted to	56,888	17	8	7,111	2	4	64,000	0	0		
Borrowed since	77,327	16	4	10,976	14	0	88,304	10	4		
Principal paid off	134,216 134,216			18,087 16,792			152,304 151,008		4 7		
" Remaining unpaid	•••	• • •	• • •	*1,295	15	9	1,295	15	9		

<sup>\*£1,062 19</sup>s. 6d. stands at credit of the Loans Fund towards paying off the above balance of £1,295 15s. 9d.

C. PELHAM LANE,

Chairman.

#### THE SIXTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

## Medical Officer and Superintendent.

Mr. Chairman, My Lord and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present the Report for the year ending March 31st, 1919. The Statistical Tables are for the year ending December 31st, 1918. The Financial Statement, prepared by the Clerk, is appended.

The changes that occurred among the Patients were as follows:—

		Males.	Females.	Total.
Number in Asylum on Janu	ary			
1st, 1918	• • •	467	620	1,087
Admitted	• • •	74	81	155
Died	• • •	160	158	318
Discharged		14	25	39
Remaining in Asylum	on			
December 31st, 1918	• • •	367	518	885

These numbers show a decrease of 100 males, 102 females, total 202.

The average number resident was 409 males, 567 females, total 976.

Admissions.—One hundred and fiftyfive patients, 74 males and 81 females, were admitted during the year. Of these, 41 males and 61 females, were Direct Admissions. Thirty-three males and 20 females were transferred from other Asylums.

Discharges.—Fourteen males and 25 females, total 39, have been discharged during the year.

Twelve males and 16 females, total 28, were discharged "recovered," being at the rate of 29.26 per cent. for the males and 27.11 per cent. for the females, total 28.0 per cent of total "recoveries" on Direct Admissions.

DEATHS.—One hundred and sixty males, 158 females, total 318, died during the year, being at the rate of 39·11 per cent. for the males and 27·86 per cent. for the females, total 32·58 per cent. on the daily average number.

The principal causes were as follows:—

			Males.	Females.	Total.
Phthisis	• • •		78	80	158
Heart Disease	• • •	• • •	25	38	63
Senility	• • •		16	14	30

PRIVATE PATIENTS.—On January 1st, 1918, there were 20 males and 13 females, total 33, in residence. At the end of the year there were 24 males and 12 females, total 36.

The Criminal Patients remaining at the end of the year were one male and one female.

Accidents.—Two accidents occurred during the year. One female slipped and fractured her hip. One female fell while taking the tea to the Ward and scalded her face and hands.

Escapes.—Three Patients escaped. They were all recaptured under an hour.

Health.—There were four cases of Typhoid Fever—one male Attendant, one female Nurse, and two female Patients. They all made a good recovery. Influenza has been very prevalent among the Staff and Patients. There were 11 cases of Colitis, 6 males and 5 females. Death was due to this disease in the case of 2 females. Phthisis is very prevalent and was responsible for more than half the number of deaths. I attribute this to overcrowding in the early days of the War and to the reduction in the dietary. The seeds were then

sown and we are now reaping the harvest. Since the dietary has been increased the health and weight of the Patients has improved.

Staff.—During the year the following Officers were "called up" for the Army: Mr. Jackson, Storekeeper, Mr. Longden, Clerk. We were then left without Clerk, Storekeeper, Stores Clerk and Stores Porter. Your Committee endeavoured in vain to fill the vacant posts. Mrs. Bridges, temporary Assistant Clerk, and a Patient worked hard—without their aid I do not know what we should have done. It was with a feeling of relief, to me at any rate, when Mr. Longden was returned on January 1st, 1919. I am extremely indebted to the Board of Control for their kind help in the matter. Several of the Attendants have been demobilised and returned to their duties. Some have made the last sacrifice. A list of those who "joined up" is appended. Mr. Hales, Superintendent's Clerk, on demobilisation was appointed Assistant Clerk.

My grateful thanks are due to the Staff who were left to us for the way in which they have kept things going during the most trying and arduous time we have ever experienced.

Five members of the Staff were pensioned during the year. I regret that one of them only lived a few months to enjoy his pension. Mr. Leek, a Pensioner, died during the year.

BOARD OF CONTROL.—On December 11th and 12th, Dr. Rotherham, a Commissioner of the Board of Control, visited the Asylum. His Report will be found in Schedule III.

General Matters.—The average cost per head per week for the year ending March 31st, 1919, was  $15/10\frac{1}{4}$ .

In April 1918 the cost was raised from 14/- per week to 15/2.

The following Boards of Guardians have visited the Asylum:—Alcester, Birmingham, Kidderminster and Worcester.

The Inland Revenue Authorities refunded the Income Tax paid during the last 3 years on freehold land.

The balance in favour of the Farm Account for the year was £2,194 13s. 5d.

In March the Rev. Canon H. W. Coventry, who has been a Member of your Committee since 1883, and for some years had occupied the post of Chairman, resigned. Having been associated with him in the work of the Asylum for most of that time, I realise that he ever strove to promote the welfare of the Asylum and its inmates. He was constant in his attendances, far sighted, and his advice sound and advantageous to the Institution. Personally I am indebted to Canon Coventry for much help and encouragement.

In conclusion, I beg to thank your Committee for their help, advice and also for their practical recognition of my work during the past year.

I am,

Mr. Chairman, My Lord and Gentlemen, Your obedient Servant,

GEO. M. P. BRAINE-HARTNELL.

April 30th, 1919.

Members of the Staff who have served, or are serving, with His Majesty's Forces during the War.

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Permanent Staff:—
 *Dr. H. F. Fenton
                           R.A.M.C.
  Dr. F. J. Wisely-
                           R.A.M.C.
                                                    Killed.
 *Mr. H. E. Jackson
                           R.A.F.
 *Mr. W. J. Longden
                           Tank Corps.
 *Mr. R. V. D. Hadley -
                           R.G.A.
 *Mr. F. Hales
                           Royal Warwicks.
  P. Hemmings
                           Worcestershire Regt.
                                                    Killed.
                                                    Killed.
  R. Summers
                                                    Killed.
  E. Taylor
                           Royal Marines.
  C. Luty
                           Worcestershire Yeomy.
                                                    Killed.
 *A. Best
                           R.A.M.C.
  C. H. G. Cullis
                           R.A.M.C.
 *R. Potter –
                           Royal Engineers.
 *A. Griffin –
                           Royal Berks.
 *G. J. Walford
                           Worcestershire Regt.
 *C. Glover -
 *G. Osborne
                                  ,,
                                             "
  C. Hunt
                                             "
 *G. Phillips
  L. C. Hill –
                                 ,,
                                             "
 *W. H. Smith
                                 "
                                            "
                           Worcestershire Yeomanry.
  R. Mann –
  W. Powell
                           R.F.A. (T.F.)
  I. Gunster
 * J. H. Sambells
                           R.F.A.
 *T. Banning
 H. Weaver
                               ,,
  J. Wilson –
                               "
  W. Baker –
                           R.G.A.
  A. Moody
                           R.A.S.C.
 *A. D. Goodyear –
  T. Oldham
                               ,,
 *A. J. Handy
Temporary Staff:—
                          Coldstream Guards.
 *E. Price
  I. Hodges –
                          Royal Engineers.
  H. T. Massey
                          R.A.F.
 C. Mound -
 P. Smith -
          *Returned to duty prior to 28th May, 1919.
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## STATISTICAL TABLES, 1918,

AND

## FINANCIAL STATEMENT

AND

BALANCE SHEET.

1918-19.

#### TABLE A 1.

GENERAL TABLE, showing the movement of the Asylum Population during the Year 1918.

-		Marine and Property lies					
			C	ERTIFII	ED PAT	IENTS.	
		M.	F.	Т.	M.	F.	Т.
	On the Asylum Registers, Jan 1st, 1918 Total cases admitted during the year	467	620	10 <b>87</b> 155			
T	otal cases under treatment during the year				541	701	1242
	Cases discharged or transferred during the year— Recovered Relieved Not improved Died during the year	12 - 2 - 160	16 2 5 2 158	28 2 7 2 318			
1	Total cases discharged, trans- ferred, and died during the year				174	183	357
(	On the Asylum Registers, Dec. 31st, 1918				367	518	885
A	Average daily number on the Registers during the year				409	567	976
				М.	F.	т.	
	Certified Persons * under ing the coverage of	539 74 12	698 81 16	1237 155 28			

<sup>\*</sup>i.e., separate persons in contradistinction to "cases" which may include the same individual more than once.

GENERAL TABLE Showing the Movement of the Asylum Population during each year since the year 1852, together with the Recovery and Death Rates

(excluding Voluntary Boarders)

						(excluding	Voluntary B	oarders).						1
		Admissions.		TotalNumber under	Dischar	rged or Transf	ferred.	Died.	Remaining on Registers	AverageDaily Number on	Percentage of Total Recoveries on	Percentage of Total Recoveries on	Direct Admis-	of Deaths on AverageDaily
Year.	Direct.	Indirect.	Total.	Treatment.	Recovered.	Relieved.	NotImproved		31st December.	Registers.	the Total Number of Admissions.	the Direct Admissions.	sions on the Direct Admis- sions.	
From Aug. 11th to Dec. 31st,	, M F T	MFT	MFT	MFT	MFT	MFT	MFT	MFT	MFT	MFT	MFT	MFT	MFT	M F T
to Dec. 31st,  1852	75 80 1 26 44 50 44 50 92 1 77 86 1 63 63 1 63 63 1 61 72 1 60 59 1 41 59 1	100 10 7	41       47       5         53       48       10         41       39       8         74       56       13         40       52       5         56       64       12         61       71       13         62       68       13         64       54       12         62       97       14         62       97       16         79       80       1         82       74       1         62       112       1         79       80       1         82       74       1         62       112       1         107       68       1         79       95       1         85       72       1         106       74       1         78       82       1         98       83       1         80       86       1         85       87       1         80       86       1         81       103       1         104       29       29	22         91         101         192           27         133         142         275           38         143         156         299           30         148         162         310           30         190         191         381           30         197         213         410           30         221         243         464           32         237         265         502           30         221         283         504           32         237         265         502           30         221         283         504           32         237         386         643           42         236         290         526           338         584         693           446         257         386         643           40         257         386         643           70         317         412         729           55         287         408         693           57         381         436         81           74         341         477         818           74 </td <td>9       16       25         8       14       22         19       19       38         12       19       31         12       19       31         12       19       31         18       26       43         12       24       46         22       24       46         23       31       54         24       23       31       54         24       23       33       56         23       30       36       67         24       28       25       50         23       30       36       66         24       28       27       39       66         30       34       49       67         31       36       22       31       36         24       28       21       23       43         32       35       37       42       43         32       34       49       49         33       34       46       49         34       34       49       49         35       37</td> <td>1       7       1         1       4       18         1       4       18         2       1       2         1       1       2         1       1       3         1       1       3         1       1       3         1       1       3         1       1       3         2       3       3         1       1       3         2       3       1         3       1       3         4       3       1         2       3       1         3       1       3         4       3       1         4       3       1         5       1       3         1       2       3         2       3       1         3       1       3         4       3       1         4       3       1         5       1       3         4       3       1         5       1       3         6       2       3</td> <td>2        3         3        3         4       1       1         3       1       1         4       1       1         3       4       1         3       4       1         4       3       2         3       4       3         4       3       2         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       4       3         4       4       3         5       4       4         6       4       4         7       3       4</td> <td>34       21       33       87         43       29       72         54       33       87         59       20       78         51       17       63         32       28       60         43       48       93         43       48       93         44       31       70         45       25       70         40       48       42         45       45       42         45       45       45         46       45       27         41       31       7         44       31       7         44       31       7         44       31       7         44       31       7         44       31       7         44       31       7         44       31       7         44       31       7         44       31       7         45       49       9         57       53       40         32       49       8         40       34       8&lt;</td> <td>5         352         377         729           2         349         392         741           344         401         745           355         411         766           309         422         731           340         432         772           347         419         766           358         424         782           343         433         772           343         445         783           344         425         769           343         445         82           356         465         82           368         373         466         83           407         490         89           2         402         510         91           382         519         90           443         560         100           444         589         104           454         563         101           454         563         101           454         563         101           454         563         114           536         554         13      &lt;</td> <td>1         90         104         194           104         112         216           110         121         231           114         130         244           124         149         273           159         171         336           168         206         374           168         206         374           168         206         374           168         206         374           168         206         374           187         248         435           187         248         435           187         248         435           188         366         627           242         345         587           242         345         587           242         345         636           242         345         636           318         365         683           347         381         728           348         426         722           344         430         726           345         427         726           345         427</td> <td>17.3       35.5       25.7         19.5       29.8       25.0         35.8       39.6       37.6         29.3       35.9       32.5         30.0       36.5       33.7         29.5       28.2       28.8         29.5       28.2       28.8         29.5       28.2       28.8         29.5       28.2       28.8         29.5       38.8       21.3         34.3       44.4       39.0         37.1       32.0       34.0         38.8       21.3       28.2         20.8       50.0       35.0         37.1       29.4       32.0         37.1       29.4       32.0         37.1       29.4       32.0         37.1       29.4       32.0         37.1       29.4       32.2         28.0       72.0       45.1         39.2       37.8       33.8         30.0       45.9       37.7         30.4       59.3       37.7         30.6       53.1       42.3         40.2       30.4       30.5         20.3       40.5</td> <td>49.3 40.0 44. 76.9 68.1 71. 326.0 427.2 26. 137.7 53.5 46. 25.4 24.2 24. 25.4 24.2 24. 25.4 24.2 24. 25.4 24.2 24. 25.4 24.2 24. 26.5 4 24.2 24. 26.6 20. 38.8 42.8 40. 30.0 33.8 31. 8 34.1 48.2 42. 0 29.2 27.1 28.</td> <td>0 29.2 27.1 28.</td> <td>0     8.7     7.8     8.2       3     7.7     5.6     6.6       5     10.6     4.7     7.0       8     11.6     6.7     8.9       0     10.6     6.0     8.0       0     7.5     7.4     7.4</td>	9       16       25         8       14       22         19       19       38         12       19       31         12       19       31         12       19       31         18       26       43         12       24       46         22       24       46         23       31       54         24       23       31       54         24       23       33       56         23       30       36       67         24       28       25       50         23       30       36       66         24       28       27       39       66         30       34       49       67         31       36       22       31       36         24       28       21       23       43         32       35       37       42       43         32       34       49       49         33       34       46       49         34       34       49       49         35       37	1       7       1         1       4       18         1       4       18         2       1       2         1       1       2         1       1       3         1       1       3         1       1       3         1       1       3         1       1       3         2       3       3         1       1       3         2       3       1         3       1       3         4       3       1         2       3       1         3       1       3         4       3       1         4       3       1         5       1       3         1       2       3         2       3       1         3       1       3         4       3       1         4       3       1         5       1       3         4       3       1         5       1       3         6       2       3	2        3         3        3         4       1       1         3       1       1         4       1       1         3       4       1         3       4       1         4       3       2         3       4       3         4       3       2         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       3       3         4       4       3         4       4       3         5       4       4         6       4       4         7       3       4	34       21       33       87         43       29       72         54       33       87         59       20       78         51       17       63         32       28       60         43       48       93         43       48       93         44       31       70         45       25       70         40       48       42         45       45       42         45       45       45         46       45       27         41       31       7         44       31       7         44       31       7         44       31       7         44       31       7         44       31       7         44       31       7         44       31       7         44       31       7         44       31       7         45       49       9         57       53       40         32       49       8         40       34       8<	5         352         377         729           2         349         392         741           344         401         745           355         411         766           309         422         731           340         432         772           347         419         766           358         424         782           343         433         772           343         445         783           344         425         769           343         445         82           356         465         82           368         373         466         83           407         490         89           2         402         510         91           382         519         90           443         560         100           444         589         104           454         563         101           454         563         101           454         563         101           454         563         114           536         554         13      <	1         90         104         194           104         112         216           110         121         231           114         130         244           124         149         273           159         171         336           168         206         374           168         206         374           168         206         374           168         206         374           168         206         374           187         248         435           187         248         435           187         248         435           188         366         627           242         345         587           242         345         587           242         345         636           242         345         636           318         365         683           347         381         728           348         426         722           344         430         726           345         427         726           345         427	17.3       35.5       25.7         19.5       29.8       25.0         35.8       39.6       37.6         29.3       35.9       32.5         30.0       36.5       33.7         29.5       28.2       28.8         29.5       28.2       28.8         29.5       28.2       28.8         29.5       28.2       28.8         29.5       38.8       21.3         34.3       44.4       39.0         37.1       32.0       34.0         38.8       21.3       28.2         20.8       50.0       35.0         37.1       29.4       32.0         37.1       29.4       32.0         37.1       29.4       32.0         37.1       29.4       32.0         37.1       29.4       32.2         28.0       72.0       45.1         39.2       37.8       33.8         30.0       45.9       37.7         30.4       59.3       37.7         30.6       53.1       42.3         40.2       30.4       30.5         20.3       40.5	49.3 40.0 44. 76.9 68.1 71. 326.0 427.2 26. 137.7 53.5 46. 25.4 24.2 24. 25.4 24.2 24. 25.4 24.2 24. 25.4 24.2 24. 25.4 24.2 24. 26.5 4 24.2 24. 26.6 20. 38.8 42.8 40. 30.0 33.8 31. 8 34.1 48.2 42. 0 29.2 27.1 28.	0 29.2 27.1 28.	0     8.7     7.8     8.2       3     7.7     5.6     6.6       5     10.6     4.7     7.0       8     11.6     6.7     8.9       0     10.6     6.0     8.0       0     7.5     7.4     7.4



#### TABLE A 3.

Showing the Admissions and Recoveries of Persons\* from 11th August, 1852, to the present date, 31st December, 1918.

(66.39 years).

		1. 6				
History of Recoveries	The same only omitting all Persons transferred from other Asylums,&c.					
	M.	F.	T.	М.	F.	Т.
Persons admitted during the 66.39 years	<b>50</b> 36	4998	10034	•••	* * •	•••
Of whom were discharged recovered during the same period, being 30.5 per cent. of Persons admitted	1333	1731	3064	•••	•••	•••
Of whom were re-admitted relapsed †	338	460	798	•••	• • •	• • •
Leaving recovered <i>Persons</i> ) who have not relapsed	995	1271	2266	•••	• • •	• • •
Relapsed Persons discharged   recovered ‡	141	185	326			. •
Net    recovered Persons   being 25.8 per cent. of persons admitted	1136	1456	2592	•••	. <b></b>	• • •

<sup>\*</sup> Persons, *i.e.*, separate persons in contradistinction to *Cases* which may include the same individual more than once.

Re-admission applies only to re-admission into this Asylum.

- † i.e., Persons who have relapsed one or more times.
- ‡ i.e., After last re-admission, if relapsed more than once.

 $<sup>\</sup>parallel$  *i.e.*, Recovered persons sane at the present time so far as the Asylum statistics show.

<sup>¶</sup> This information is not given owing to the impossibility of supplying it with accuracy.

### TABLE C 1.

An Analysis of the Discharges and Transfers during the year 1918. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

(Voluntary Boa	1 4613	, enc	iuuce	٠)٠					
DISCHARGED AS RECOVERED.	M.	F.	т.	М.	F.	т.	М.	F.	T.
From Direct Admissions—	G	Q	14						
Not First-Attack Cases	$\frac{6}{4}$	8	12		• • •			• • •	
Cases unknown whether First- Attack or not	2	• • •	2		• • •			• • •	
Total from Direct Admissions		• • •		12	16	28		• • •	
From Transfers—									
First-Attack Cases Not First-Attack Cases		• • •			• • •			• • •	
Cases unknown whether First-Attack or not		• • •			• • •			•••	
Total from Transfers					•••			• • •	
Not Insane		• • •			2	2		•••	
Total Discharged as Recovered				12	18	30		•••	
				Re	elieve	ed.		Not prov	ed.
DISCHARGED (NOT RECOVERED) AS— Relieved		2	2		2	2			4
Not Improved		3	4		• • •		1	3	4
Total	1	5	6		• • •			•••	
Reasons for such Discharge—  To go to care of friends	1	2	3		• • •			•••	
", Workhouse ", H.M. Prison, Worcester		1	1		•••			•••	
To be boarded out Statutory, by irregularity in Re-		• • •			•••			•••	
ception Order Statutory, by lapsing of Reception		• • •			• • •			•••	
Order Escape	i	2	2		• • •			•••	
Total	1	5	6		•••			• • •	
Transferred as— Relieved		• • •			• • •			• • •	
Not Improved	1	2	3		• • •		1	2	3
· Total	1	2	3	,	• • •			• • •	
Destinations of such Transfers—									
To other Asylums, Registered Hos pitals, and Licensed Houses	,	2	3		• • •			• • •	
To "Single Care" Other Destination (specifying such)		• • •			• • •			• • •	
Total	. 1	2	3		• • •			• • •	
Total Discharged and Transferre	D AS								
Relieved	•	• • •	• • •		2	2		•••	
Not Improved	•	• • •	• • •		• • •		2	5	7
Consider the Control of the Control		mark and deposit in	and a substitution		4-1			-	

TABLE DI.

Table showing the Primary Causes of Death in the cases of all the Patients who died during the year 1918.

·	Nume	BER OF DE				
Causes of Death.		Ages.		Total.		
	Under 30-60 and upwards.			١		
	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F. T	`.	
Influenza Dysentry (Colitis)  Phthisis (Pulmonary Tuberculosis) Cancer, Malignant Disease Cerebral Haemorrhage (Apoplexy) General Paralysis of the Insane Epilepsy Organic Heart Disease Bronchitis Pneumonia (all forms) Nephritis and Bright's Disease Senility All other diseases	1 10 5 1 1 1 1	4 2 1 61 63 1 6 1 3 3 13 21 4 4 7 1 1 3	2 1 7 12 3 2 2 11 11 17 1 1 2 2 2 16 14	2       78     80       4        1     3       7     1       6     4       25     38       1     1       7     7       9     1       16     14       30	4 4 8 0 3 2 4 0	
TOTAL	15 6	100 100	45 52	160 158 318	8	

MAINTENANCE
Statement of Receipts and Payments durin

	R	ECEIPTS.	1 Cotton p		7000 1	. aymene.	з ии	111
	Balance in hand at the commencement	of the year	£	s. 	d.	£ 1,443	s. 10	d 9
	Goods sold namely:— Farm and Garden Sales Kitchen Stuff and Old Stores Sundries	£ s. d. 3,246 13 10 197 17 7 180 2 11						
	Sums received on Account of the Mainte		3,624	14	4			
	(a) Pauper Patients:— Unions & Parishes with- in Contributory Coun- ties and Boroughs, at 14s 0d. and 15s 2d.	£ s. d. 25,879 14 8						
	Guardians of Other Unions and Parlishes, at 14s. & 15s. 9d. per head per week	24 13 9						
	From Treasur- Of Contributory Counters of Counties ties and Boroughs, at 14s. 0d., and 15s. 2d. per head per week	42 3 10						
	judged charge- able thereto, namely:— Of Non-contributory Counties and Boroughs, at s. d. per head per week	••• •••						
	From Treasurers of Contributory Counties and Boroughs under Section 269 (9) of the Lunacy Act, 1890, in respect of accommodation at other Asylums, not exceeding one-fourth of the entire weekly charge	•••						
	From Treasurers of Non-contributory Boroughs and of Counties in respect of Non-contributory Boroughs for excess of weekly charge above ordinary rate (30 and 31 Vic. c. 106, s. 23.)  From Treasurers of other Asylums	•••						
	for Patients received under contract or arrangement, at 14s. 0d., 14s. 7d., 15s. 2d., 15s. 9d. and 18s. 1d. per head per week	10,394 3 9	36,340	16	0			
-	(b) Private Patients			14	9			
	(c) Criminal Patients:— From Parliamentary Vote Private Funds of Patients, or their Friends	96 12 0						
	(d) Service Patients (e) Belgian Refugees		762	12 8 14	0 5 0			
	Funeral and Removal Expenses:  From Guardians of Unions  ,, County or Borough Councils  ,, Treasurers other Asylums  ,, Private Patients  ,, Prison Commissioners  ,, Ministry of Pensions	203 17 6 1 11 6 166 8 10 5 0 0 0 8 0 16 6 4						
	Other Receipts, specifying them:  Fines  Funeral Expenses paid by friends Accident Compensation  Allotment Rents  Interest on Deposit Account	15 14 10 8 13 0 10 13 2 3 3 0 9 3 7	393	12	2			
	Cartage of Goods Rent of Farm Cottages and Land Flat Rate repaid by Live Stock Committee	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$						
	Bags, returned empty	32 2 6	104	15	11			
	Total Receipts Balance due at the end of year, viz.:—	••• •••		•••	•••	42,045	7	7
	Treasurer	300 0 0 84 14 11	1,470					
			384	14	11	1,086	0	(
1.	Total of Receipts and Balances			•••	•••	44,574	19	1.1

E s. d.   E s.	he year ending 31st March, 1919	9. PAYMENTS		
ments for Labour appearing in the Farming and Gardening Account, nor comprised in the Building and Repairs Fluid Accounty, namely:  Officers—Gross 3,76 3 6 Contributions 91 4 2 Attendants and others—Gross 8,367 2 0 Contributions 273 16 1  Spons 5 11  Provisions (including Malt Liquor in ordinary diet) Malt Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary diet) Malt Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary diet) Farm and Garden Expenses		£ s. d.	£ s. c	l. £ s. d.
Officers—Gross 3,706 3 6 Contributions 91 4 2 Attendants and others—Gross 8,387 2 0 Contributions 273 16 1  Provisions (including Malt Liquor in ordinary diet) Malt Jaquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary diet)	ments for Labour appearing in the Farming and Gardening Account nor comprised in the Building at	he nt, nd		
Attendants and others—Gross 8,367 2 0 Contributions 273 16 1 8,093 5 11  Provisions (including Malt Liquor in ordinary diet) Mait Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary diet) Mait Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary diet) Mait Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary diet) Mait Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary diet) Mait Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary diet) Mait Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary diet) Mait Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary diet) Mait Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary diet) Mait Liquor, Wines and Sait 19 6 0 9,241 19 2  Clothing:—  For Patients 2,83 18 7 For Attendants 107 16 8  2,791 15 3  Necessaries (including Fuel, Lighting, and Washing) 5,716 9 8 Surgery and Dispensary 464 2 4 Furmiture and Feedding 2,310 12 11 Puretal Expenses 402 2,310 12 11 Puretal Expenses 404 2 4 Payments of Treasurers of other Asylums for Patients under contract or arrangement  Transfers to the Building and Repairs Fund Account, namely:—  (a) Excess of Weekly Charge on Out-County Patients 335 11 11  (b) Private 102 18 2 (c) , Criminal 5 10 4  Other Payments, specifying them:—  Advertising, Printing, Postages, etc. 43 19 3 Books and Periodicals 66 10 1 Rates and Taxes 1,480 5 9 Pensions 347 18 11 Sundries 2,578 6 6  Total Payments 44,574 19 1  Balance in hand at the end of year, viz	£ s. Officers—Gross 3,706 3	d. 6 2		
11,708	others—Gross 8,367 2	0		
Malt Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary diet)		<b>- 8,093</b> 5 11	11,708 5 3	
Sam and Garden Expenses	Malt Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not is			
Por Patients   2,683 18 7   107 16 8   2,791 15 3	Farm and Garden Expenses	••• ••• •••		
Surgery and Dispensary	For Attendants	2,683 18 7	<b>2,791 15</b> 3	
Payments to Treasurers of other Asylums for Patients under contract or arrangement	Surgery and Dispensary	•••	464 2 4	
under contract or arrangement          Transfers to the Building and Repairs Fund Account, namely:—	Funeral Expenses	•••		
(a) Excess of Weekly Charge on Out-County Patients (b) ,, Private , 162 18 2 (c) ,, Criminal ,, 5 10 4 (d) 5  Other Payments, specifying them:—  Advertising, Printing, Postages, etc. 379 15 1 24 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	under contract or arrangement  Transfers to the Building and Repa			
Out-County Patients 335 11 11 (b) , Private , 162 18 2 (c) , Criminal , 5 10 4  Other Payments, specifying them:—  Advertising, Printing, Postages, etc. Amusements 24 1 1 Carriage of Goods, etc 43 19 3 Books and Periodicals 66 10 1 Rates and Taxes 1,480 5 9 Pensions 347 18 11 Sundries 235 16 4   Date of the payments 24 1 1  Advertising, Printing, Postages, etc. 379 15 1 24 1 1 24 1 1 24 1 1 25 10 2 24 1 1 25 10 2 2	·	on f s d		
Other Payments, specifying them:  Advertising, Printing, Postages, etc. 379 15 1 Amusements 24 1 1 Carriage of Goods, etc 43 19 3 Books and Periodicals	Out-County Patients (b) ,, Private ,,	335 11 11 162 18 2	504 0 5	
Amusements	Other Payments, specifying them :-			
Total Payments	Amusements Carriage of Goods, etc Books and Periodicals Rates and Taxes Pensions	24 1 1 43 19 3 66 10 1 1,480 5 9 347 18 11		
Balance in hand at the end of year, viz.:— Treasurer Treasurer (on deposit)	oundries	200 10 4	2,578 6 6	3
viz.:— Treasurer Treasurer (on deposit) Clerk of Asylum	Total Payments	•••	•••	44,574 19 1
Treasurer (on deposit)	Balance in hand at the end of ye viz.:—	ear,		
Total of Payments and Balances	Treasurer Treasurer (on deposit)			
Total of Payments and Balances				b
Total of Payments and Balances				
Total of Payments and Balances 44,574 19 1				
Total of Payments and Balances 44,574 19 1				
	Total of Payments and Balances		•••	44,574 19 1

## BUILDING AND

## Statement of Receipts and Payments

#### RECEIPTS.

RECEIPTS.											
Balance in hand at the commencement of the year—		£ s. d.	£ s. d.								
Treasurer		1,518 6 8 38 12 2	1,556 18 10								
Sums received from the Contributory County and Borough, viz.:—											
County Council City Council											
Other Receipts:—											
Cottage Rents Income Tax refunded Sale of Old Iron	92 19 0	232 8 11									
Transfers from the Maintenance Account, viz.:—											
(a) Excess of Weekly Charge on Out-County Patients (b) ,, Private ,, (c) ,, Criminal ,,	335 11 11 162 18 2	504 0 5	Þ								
Total Receipts			736 9 4								
	4										
•											
Total of Receipts and Balances	•••	•••	2,293 8 2								

### REPAIRS FUND ACCOUNT.

during the year ending 31st March, 1919.

#### PAYMENTS.

Sums paid on Account of—   Ordinary Repairs:—		PAYMENTS.		
Iron and Castings		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Iron and Castings		Sums paid on Account of—		
Ironmongery		ORDINARY REPAIRS:	·	
Overhauling Fire Engine  Wages, Artizans'— Gross 487 14 4 Contributions 11 16 5 475 17 11  ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS AND IMPROVE- MENTS:—  Pensions		Ironmongery        61 11 2         Cocks, Valves, etc        20 11 8         Paints and Oils        64 13 3         Tools and Brushes        44 4 9         Building Materials        22 15 6         Bricks and Tiles        22 2 6         Wallpaper        0 13 6         Glass and Lead        7 5 0         Gas Works Cement        0 18 10         Carriage of Goods        1 13 10         Cheque Book         0 19 1         Gas Engine Fittings        14 4 1         Filter Sand        12 15 7         W.C. Fittings        37 1 2         Repairs, Sewage Pipes        19 6 9         ,,       Pump        11 15 6         ,,       Bakehouse Ovens        20 8 7         ,,       Ash Cart        22 0 0		
OTHER PAYMENTS:—       543 13 8         Pensions		Rebuilding Bed Gas Retorts 76 10 8 Overhauling Fire Engine 15 12 9 Wages, Artizans'— Gross 487 14 4 Contributions 11 16 5  Additions, Alterations and Improve-	1,005 7 7	·
Pensions           543 13 8         75 19 8 <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>				
Fire Insurance	H			
Balance in hand at the end of the year—  Treasurer		Fire Insurance 75 19 8	- 666 2 10	
Treasurer		Total Payments		1,671 10 5
Treasurer		Ralance in hand at the end of the year—		
		Treasurer		621 17 9
0.202 9				2,293 8 2
Total of Payments and Balances		Total of Payments and Balances	•••	2,200 0 2

#### FARM AND GARDEN

Statement of Receipts and Payments

RECEIP	15.	
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Sums received from Sales:—		
279 gallons New Milk  177 lbs. Butter  76½ doz. Eggs  4 Fowls  36 Calves  101 Lambs  2 Horses  3 Steers  1 Boar Pig  1,651 bushels Wheat  12 bushels Beans  20 bushels Oats  509 lbs. Wool  Hides, Skins and Fat  Vegetables and Fruit  Bull and Boar Service  Corn Cutting and Sundries	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3 246 13 10
Value of Goods supplied to Asylum :—		3,246 13 10
3,126½ galls. New Milk 27,010¾ ,, Separated Milk. 6,661½ lbs. Butter 33 Fowls 176½ doz. Eggs 55,719 lbs. Beef 6,324 lbs. Mutton 11,266 lbs. Pork 7,109 lbs Bacon (green) 14 Rabbits. Vegetables and Fruit.	855 13 7 762 17 7 11 6 10 39 12 10 3,064 8 0 358 2 3 787 1 6 497 12 7 0 18 8	8,340 11 4
Other Receipts:—  Rent of Farm Cottages and Land Flat Rate repaid by Live Stock Committee Bags, returned empty	6 10 6	
bags, returned empty		56 13 4
Hauling for Asylum		118 0 0
Value of Stock at end of year	•	6,023 1 2
,		17,784 19 8

The supplies to the Asylum are charged at the current wholesale Birmingham market prices.

No charge is made for Patients' labour, or for that of the Ward Attendants supervising it.

during the Year ending 31st March, 1919.

T) A	TTR	TTYN.	ITS.
-PA	V		1.1.
	. <u>J.</u>		

	PA	YMEN'	TS.									
		£		d.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
	alue of Stock at commencement of year ms paid during the year in respect of:—								6,228	3 7	1	
	Labour:— Gross Salaries and Wages Contributions		5 2	6 7	1,	841	2	11				
	Provender :— Bran and Sharps Cake, Linseed, Cottonseed & Feed-	246		2								
	ing Calf Meal Poultry Fcod	2	$\frac{9}{2}$	0 $1$ $0$ $2$								
	Seeds and Manures :— Seeds Manures Stock, Live and Dead (bought) :—		13	9 5		407 785						
	Cattle Sheep Poultry Side Rake	0		6 0 0 0		. 00		žul.				
	Potato Digger Cambridge Roll Implements and Repairs Harness and Repairs	23 21 418	$0 \\ 15$	$0 \\ 0 \\ 4$				٨				
	Rates and Taxes :— Poor and District	152		11	3,	647	16	4				
	Imperial Tithes Licences Nat. Health Insurance Stamps	$\begin{array}{c} 99 \\ 2 \end{array}$		2 0 0		D# 0						
	Rent					258 628		$\frac{1}{4}$				
	Blacksmith Fire and Boiler Insurance Veterinary Surgeon and Medicine Coal Steam Cultivating Horse Fees Carriage of Goods Live Stock Committee re	13 81 93 95 38	16 2 8 14 7 2 16	2 5 0							,	
	Slaughtering Cattle, &c Miscellaneous		6 11	10 7	-	673	5	11	9,241	19	2	
Es	timated Rent of Freehold timated Value of Wash from Asylum lance in favour of Farm and Garden								90	0	0 0 5	
									17,784	19	8	
	ACREAGE OF LAND. Freehold Of which Sites of Buildings, Airi Courts, etc.	ing	A. 85	R. 1	P. 24 25	A		R.	Р.			
	Rented	· 4	75	3	36	6	9	0	39			
	Of which Sub-let		0	3	4	47	5	0	32			

Net acreage under cultivation by Asylum ......

544

31

## BALANCE SHEET,

LIABILITIES. MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.	s. d. £ s. d.
Cash due to Treasurer	1,470 15 8
Salaries and Wages 1,25 Building and Repairs Fund Account, Excess Charge 32	8 9 11 5 8 8 8 10 8 4 11 10
	5,647 1 1
War Wages Suspense Account	300 0 0
Balance in favour of Maintenance Account	14,727 1 7
	22,144 18 4
BUILDING AND REPAIRS FUND ACCOUNT.	
	8 14 1 1 4 8
	179 18 9
Balance in favour of Building and Repairs Fund Account	779 14 8.
	23,104 11 9

# H. LEICESTER, AUDITOR, 30TH APRIL, 1919.

3187 MARCH, 19.19.

	AND THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON	
ASSETS.  MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Cash in hands of Treasurer (on Deposit) Clerk of Asylum	300 0 0 84 14 11	384 14 11
Amounts due for Goods sold, Farm Rents, etc.		393 15 6
Income due from—  Worcestershire Unions	5,731 11 6 9 15 0 2,503 2 5 20 4 11 18 14 8 231 10 10 13 16 9	8,528 16 1 12,837 11 10 22,144 18 4
Cash in hands of Treasurer	587 5 6 34 12 3 	621 17 9
Maintenance Account, Excess Charge	320 10 0	337 15 8
		23,104 11 9

WALTER J. LONGDEN,
CLERK OF ASYLUM.

Statement showing the Average Weekly Cost per Patient on the Net Expenditure during the year ending 31st March, 1919.

ITEMS OF EXPENDITURE.	Average.			
TIEMS OF EXPENDITURE.	191	8-19.	1917-18.	
Provisions	s. 3	$\frac{d}{5\frac{5}{8}}$	s. 2	d. 7¾
Clothing		$10\frac{3}{4}$		$7\frac{7}{8}$
Salaries and Wages	4	$10\frac{1}{2}$	3	93
Pensions		$1\frac{3}{4}$		11/8
Necessaries	2	$6\frac{3}{8}$	1	$11\frac{1}{2}$
Surgery and Dispensary		$2\frac{3}{8}$		1 5
Wines and Spirits		1 8		18
Furniture and Bedding		$6\frac{3}{4}$		37/8
Farm and Garden	3	$10\frac{5}{8}$	3	5½
Miscellaneous		11 <del>1</del> /8		6 <u>3</u>
	17	6	13	7½
Less received for Goods and Produce Sold	1	$7\frac{3}{4}$		87/8
Average Weekly Cost per head	15	101/4	12	101
Aggregate number of days of Patients resident in the Asylum	340	,632	423	,580

Prices for the principal Articles of Consumption for the year ending 31st March, 1919.

Articles.	Midsummer Quarter, 1918.	Michaelmas Quarter, 1918.	Christmas Quarter, 1918.	Lady-day Quarter, 1919.	Average for the year 1918-19.
Beans, Haricot, per cwt Bath Bricks, per hundred Black Lead, per gross Blacking, per gross Blue, per lb. Cheese, per cwt.	s. d. 48 6 	s. d. 46 3 23 6  9½	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	s. d. 15 0 26 3 9 3 9 3 9 3	s. d. 46 7 15 0 25 11 9 1 9 1
Chicory, ,, Cocoa ,, Coal (Hard Cobbles), per ton ,, (Gas), per ton ,, (Welsh Steam), per ton Coffee, Roasted, per cwt Dried Fruit, per cwt.	225 0 33 0 36 4 39 9 168 0	225 0 37 6 41 0 43 9 168 0	205 0 38 6 40 4 43 9 177 4	205 0 38 6 40 4 43 9 177 4	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Flour, per 224 lbs.  Margarine, per cwt.  Matches, per gross.  Mustard, per lb.  Oatmeal, per cwt.  Old Radnor Lime, per ton  Pepper, per lb.	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	35 8  12 0 1 10 38 0 27 6 2 5	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Rice, per cwt	8 5	30 0 10 3 8 6	28 9 8 6	29 0 10 6 8 0	29 3 8 4
Sugar, per cwt. Sago, per lb. Spice, Cake, per lb. Tea, per lb. Tapioca, per lb. Tobacco, per lb. Vinegar, per gallon	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 3 \\ \dots & 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 10 & 3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccc} 61 & 9\frac{3}{4} \\ & 9\frac{3}{4} \\ 1 & 2\frac{3}{4} \\ & \cdots \\ & 9\frac{1}{2} \\ & \cdots \\ & 2 & 7 \\ \end{array}$
Yeast, per 7 lbs	7 0	2 8 7 0	7 0	2 4 8 2	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 7 \\ 7 & 3\frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix}$

Principal Items of Provisions Account issued during the Year ending 31st March, 1919.

			-		_			
Meat, Fresh		• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	72,842	lbs.
" Prese		• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	•••	11,687	,,
	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	•••	• • •	9,260	,,
", Amer		• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	24,336	22
Beans, Hari		•••	•••	• • •	• • •	• • •	15,735	**
	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	269,971	**
	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	•••	13,077	>>
	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	4,146	"
	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	841	"
	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	4,217 3,985	"
Thick	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	5,420	lbs.
TM	• •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	183,400	
<b>*</b>	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	1,140	"
Ť3	• • •	•••	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	159	,,
Milk, Conde		• • •	•••	•••	•••	• • •	49	cases.
The second second		• • •	•••	• • •	• • •	•••	515	lbs.
0 1 1	• • •	•••	• • •	•••	•••	•••	18,337	
Peas, Split.		•••	•••	•••	• • •	•••	9,317	"
TD	• • •	• • •	•••	•••	•••	• • •	499	,,
Rice, Sago			• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	15,995	,,
0.11	• • •		• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	115	cwts
Spice, Cake.	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	203	lbs.
α-	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	27,410	,,
Tea	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	2,869	,,
0	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •		gals
Yeast	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	1,260	lbs.

## Principal Items of Necessaries and Miscellaneous Account issued during the Year ending 31st March, 1919.

Bath 1	Bricks	• • •	• • •		• • •	• • •	617
Blacki		• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	1,764 cakes.
Blackl		• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	1,841 tins
Blue		• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	315 lbs.
	es	• • •	•••	• • •	• • •	•••	158 ,,
	el, House	• • •	• • •	•••	• • •	•••	5,805 yds.
Match		• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	2,743 boxes.
/	Sanitary	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	1,481 packets
Soap,	Powder	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	. • • •	33,824 lbs.
,,	Hard	• • •	•••	• • •	• • •	.,.	6,596 ,,
,,	Disinfection	ıg		• • •	• • •	• • •	2,368 ,,
,,	Soft	• • •	• • •	• • •		• • •	2,730 ,,
,,	Brookes'	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	•••	74 ,,
"	Windsor	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	673 tablets.
Soda	• • •	• • •		• • •	• • •	• • •	7,062 lbs.
Starch	í	• • •	• • •	• • •	•••	• • •	177 ,,
Snuff	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	14 ,,
Tobac	co	• • •	•••	• • •	• • •	• • •	465 ,,
Tapers			• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	64 ,,
Turpentine Substitute			• • •	• • •	•••	• • •	335 gals.
Wax		• • •	• • •	• • •	•••	• • •	621 lbs.
Coal, 1	House	• • •	• • •	• • •	•••	• • •	500 tons.
,, (	Gas	• • •	• • •	• • •	•••	• • •	621 ,,
,,	Steam	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	1,293 ,,